



DIRECTED ENERGY, INC.

GRX-3.0K-H

OPERATION MANUAL

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

DATE: _____

Directed Energy, Inc.
2401 Research Blvd., Ste. 108
Fort Collins, Colorado 80526
970/493-1901 FAX 970/493-1903

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0 GENERAL DESCRIPTION3

2.0 SPECIFICATIONS4

3.0 SAFETY5

 3.1 Operating Safety Summary5

 3.1.1 Power Source5

 3.1.2 Grounding.....5

 3.1.3 Cover Removal.....5

 3.1.4 General Operating Precautions5

 3.2 Servicing Safety Summary6

 3.2.1 Servicing Procedure6

 3.2.2 Internal Energy Storage.....6

4.0 OPERATING CONSIDERATIONS.....7

 4.1 Output Cabling7

 4.2 Load Simulation7

 4.3 Trigger Input.....7

 4.4 Pulse Voltages +V IN and -V IN7

 4.5 Output Pulse Considerations.....7

5.0 PREPARATION FOR USE9

 5.1 General9

 5.2 Initial Inspection9

 5.3 Electrical Installation.....9

 5.3.1 Input Power Cord.....9

 5.4 Electrical Check9

 5.4.1 Power-Up9

6.0 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS11

 6.1 Power-Up Procedures11

 6.2 Power-Down Procedures11

7.0 TROUBLESHOOTING12

 7.1 Troubleshooting Procedures12

 7.1.1 Fuses.....13

 7.2 Factory Service13

8.0 SYSTEM FAILURE MODES14

 8.1 Over-Current Failure14

9.0 WARRANTY14

***** **WARNING** *****

SAFE OPERATING PROCEDURES AND PROPER USE OF THE EQUIPMENT ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE USER OF THIS SYSTEM.

Directed Energy, Inc (DEI) provides information on its products and associated hazards, but it assumes no responsibility for the after-sale operation and safety practices.

ALL PERSONNEL WHO WORK WITH OR ARE EXPOSED TO THIS EQUIPMENT MUST TAKE PRECAUTIONS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST POSSIBLE SERIOUS AND/OR FATAL BODILY INJURY. DO NOT PERFORM INTERNAL REPAIR OR ADJUSTMENTS UNLESS ANOTHER PERSON CAPABLE OF RENDERING FIRST AID AND RESUSCITATION IS PRESENT.

1.0 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The DEI GRX-3.0K-H pulser is a high voltage solid state pulser designed to drive capacitive loads such as acceleration grids and deflection plates.

The GRX-3.0K-H will generate an output voltage swing of 3000 volts, and output current of 30 amperes peak and 0.1 amperes continuous. It produces very flat voltage pulses to DC into a capacitive load.

The GRX-3.0K-H Pulser can generate single-ended output pulses from ground to +3000V or from ground to -3000V, and can also generate pulses originating from a voltage offset from ground. This offset can be from -3000V to +3000V, with a maximum power supply voltage differential ($V_{\text{high}} - V_{\text{low}}$) $\leq 3000\text{V}$.

2.0 SPECIFICATIONS

INPUT PULSE VOLTAGE +V IN (V_{high})	
Source	External
Absolute Maximum Value	+3000 volts
Absolute Minimum Value	-3000 volts
Relative Maximum Value	+3000 volts over V_{low} voltage
Relative Minimum Value	V_{low} voltage
Input Connector	Type SHV, Rear Panel (+V IN)
Maximum Input Power	45 Watts (V_{HIGH} + V_{LOW} supplies)
INPUT PULSE VOLTAGE -V IN (V_{low})	
Source	External
Absolute Maximum Value	+3000 volts
Absolute Minimum Value	-3000 volts
Input Connector	Type SHV, Rear Panel (-V IN)
OUTPUT PULSE VOLTAGE	
Maximum Value	± 3000 volts (V_{HIGH} - V_{LOW})
Minimum Value	0 volts
Means of Adjustment	Controlled By Power Supply Input Voltages
Output Connector	Type SHV, Rear Panel (OUTPUT)
GATE	
Gate Source	External
Gate Input	+5V \pm 1V into 50 Ω
Gate Rise Time	<20ns
Gate Input Connector	Type BNC, Front Panel
OUTPUT PULSE ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (50pF load at end of 8 ft. RG-62 cable, 3000V)	
Pulse Rise and Fall Time	<45ns (10%-90%)
Pulse Width	<90ns to DC, controlled by input gate
Pulse Recurrence Frequency	Single Shot to 13.5KHz, controlled by input gate
Droop	<1% into a capacitive load
Maximum Duty Cycle	Continuous

3.0 SAFETY

The high voltage of this device dictates the use of caution when operating or servicing this equipment. The following is a summary of general safety precautions that must be observed during all phases of operation and repair of the GRX-H.

3.1 Operating Safety Summary

The safety information contained in this summary is for both operating and servicing personnel. Specific warnings may be found throughout this manual, but may not appear in this summary.

3.1.1 Power Source

The GRX-H is designed to operate from a power source that will not apply more than 240 volts AC between the supply conductors or between either supply conductor and ground.

A protective grounding connection by way of the grounding conductor in the AC power cord is essential.

3.1.2 Grounding

The GRX-H is grounded through the grounding conductor of the AC power cord. **To avoid electrical shock, plug the GRX-H into a properly wired receptacle before making connection to any input or output connectors.** Use only a power cord that is in good condition.

3.1.3 Cover Removal

To avoid personal injury, do not remove the covers. **Do not operate the GRX-H while the covers are removed.** The covers do not contain a safety interlock!

3.1.4 General Operating Precautions

Do not remove the input or output cables while the pulser is in operation. Never short-circuit the output of the unit. Failure to observe these precautions can result in potential electric shock to personnel, arcing, and damage to the connectors and system.

The top cover of the GRX-H is not safety interlocked. Extreme caution should be exercised when removing the cover.

Any pulsed power system is capable of random triggering via transients. Therefore when the GRX-H is turned on, or dangerous voltage is present in the chassis, assume it is possible to get a pulse on the output connector.

3.2 Servicing Safety Summary

The GRX-H contains dangerous voltages and stored energy. DEI strongly recommends that all repairs and adjustments be performed by factory qualified personnel. DEI will not be responsible for personal injury or damage to the driver that occurs during repair by any party other than the factory.

3.2.1 Servicing Procedure

Do not perform internal repair or adjustments unless another person capable of rendering first aid and resuscitation is present.

3.2.2 Internal Energy Storage

The GRX-H contains capacitors that are used as energy storage elements. When charged, these capacitors contain approximately 3 Joules of stored energy. This is sufficient energy to cause serious injury. **Assure that the AC power cord is disconnected from the driver. Verify that the capacitor bank is fully discharged, and verify with a voltmeter that all circuits are de-energized before servicing.** The voltmeter used to make these measurements must be certified for use at 3000VDC and 240VAC or greater. Dangerous voltages, floating ground planes and energy storage exist at several locations in the GRX-H. Touching connections and/or components could result in serious injury.

4.0 OPERATING CONSIDERATIONS

4.1 Output Cabling

The GRX-H is designed to drive capacitive loads with fast rise times. Since the current out of the GRX is limited, the lower the capacitance, the faster the risetime. Given fixed load characteristics, only the interconnecting cable type and length will vary the output capacitance.

The unit is supplied with an 8 foot length of RG-62 coaxial cable which has a capacitance of 13.5pF per foot. The unit is series terminated in the characteristic impedance of this cable, which is 93Ω. DEI recommends that the shortest length of cable possible be used to ensure the fastest possible rise times and best pulse fidelity.

4.2 Load Simulation

This unit was tested with a 50pF capacitive load connected to the output with 8 feet of RG-62 coaxial cable.

4.3 Trigger Input

An input trigger of +5V ±1V into 50Ω with a risetime of <20ns is required to gate on the GRX-H. Departure from these values can result in a loss of performance. These trigger requirements are met by any high quality low voltage pulse generator. The trigger should be set to +5V ±1V into 50Ω before the trigger cable is attached to the GRX-H trigger input. The input trigger amplitude should be set using a 50Ω load (e.g. a 50Ω scope input) before connecting it to the GRX-H. If the trigger input is greater than +5V into 50Ω, pulse stretching can occur.

4.4 Pulse Voltages +V IN and -V IN

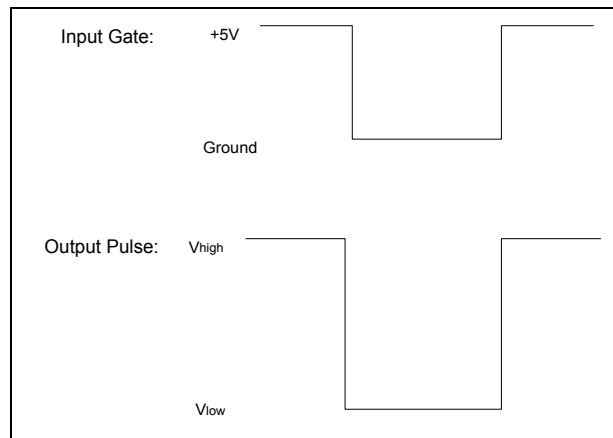
The GRX-H Pulser is rated at a maximum pulse output voltage of ±3000VDC. Proper precautions should be taken by the user to ensure that the maximum voltage is not exceeded.

4.5 Output Pulse Considerations

The GRX-H Pulser can generate single-ended output pulses from ground to +3000V or from ground to -3000V, and can also generate pulses originating from a voltage offset from ground. This offset can be from -3000V to +3000V, but the maximum power supply voltage differential ($V_{high} - V_{low}$) should never exceed 3000V. The V_{high} supply should always be equal to or greater than the V_{low} supply, but never greater than 3000V above the V_{low} supply.

Therefore the V_{LOW} supply may be set to any voltage between -3000V and +3000V, and the V_{HIGH} supply may be set to any voltage between -3000V and +3000V, but the voltage difference between V_{LOW} and V_{HIGH} should never exceed +3000V. If the unit is operated with a single power supply (i.e. single-ended), the unused power supply input should be grounded.

When the input gate is high, the V_{HIGH} supply is connected to the output. When the input gate is low, the V_{LOW} supply is connected to the output. Therefore the GRX-3.0K-H can be used to generate a negative-going pulse by logically inverting the input gate, so that the input gate is high until the unit is pulsed. When the input gate goes low, the V_{LOW} supply is connected to the output, thereby generating a negative going pulse (see the example in the figure below).



Generating a Negative Pulse With The GRX

5.0 PREPARATION FOR USE

5.1 General

After unpacking, initial inspection and preliminary electrical check procedures should be performed to assure that the unit is in good working order. If it is determined that the unit is damaged, the carrier should be notified immediately. Repair problems should be directed to the service department, Directed Energy, Inc. (DEI), Fort Collins, Colorado. Telephone: (970) 493-1901.

5.2 Initial Inspection

1. Inspect unit for exterior mechanical damage.
2. Inspect power input cord and input power module for obvious signs of damage.

5.3 Electrical Installation

Standard units are shipped ready for use with a nominal 115 VAC input (optional 220 VAC).

5.3.1 Input Power Cord

The input power cord terminates externally in a three-prong polarized plug. The unit chassis is wired to the plug through the line cord, and therefore, the insertion of the plug into a compatible receptacle, hooked up to a grounded input, will automatically ground the unit. The unit should not be operated without a grounded AC input!

5.4 Electrical Check

Before proceeding, please review the precautions in Section 3.

5.4.1 Power-Up

The unit should be powered up using the following procedures:

1. Before connecting the pulse generator to the GRX-H, set up the pulse generator output to deliver a +5V pulse ($\pm 1V$) into 50Ω , with a rep rate of approximately 500Hz, and a pulse width of $1\mu s$.
2. Connect the positive output power supply to the rear panel SHV connector labeled +V IN. Connect the negative output power supply to the rear panel SHV connector labeled -V IN. For +3000V single-ended output, -V IN must be connected to ground. The power supply input should be grounded if no

power supply is connected. Ensure that both power supplies are turned off.

3. Plug the power cord into the AC power input and turn on the front panel Power switch. The "POWER" indicator LED should turn on, indicating that the GRX-H is operational. If this does not occur, unplug the unit from the AC power, and refer to the Troubleshooting Section of this manual.
4. Connect the pulse generator to the front panel BNC connector of the GRX-H labeled "GATE".
5. Connect an appropriate load to the rear panel SHV output connector.
6. Monitor the voltage at the output, by connecting an appropriate high voltage probe to the output load, utilizing an appropriate attenuator if necessary.
7. Slowly turn up the high voltage power supplies. The GRX-H should produce an output pulse, with a pulse width and pulse recurrence frequency following that of the incoming trigger.
8. If there is no output from the GRX-H, or the output is severely distorted, turn OFF the high voltage power supplies. Leave the GRX-H connected to the AC input without pulse voltage and with all connectors in place for approximately five minutes to bleed off the stored energy, then disconnect the AC power to the unit and refer to the Troubleshooting Section of this manual.

6.0 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

This section provides basic operating instructions for the GRX-H. Additional application information may be found in Section 7.0.

WARNING

1. To avoid personal injury, do not remove the covers. Do not operate the GRX-H while the covers are removed. The covers do not contain safety interlocks!
2. Do not remove the input or output cables while the driver is in operation. The GRX-H offers limited protection against shorts and arcs to ground, however never intentionally short-circuit the pulse voltage output of the pulser. If allowed to operate into a short for an extended period of time, damage to the unit, load and/or associated cabling may result. Failure to observe these precautions can result in potential electric shock to personnel, arcing, and damage to the connectors and system.
3. Pulsed power systems are capable of random triggering via transients and therefore when the GRX-H is turned on, or voltage is present in the chassis, assume it is possible to get a pulse on the output connector.

6.1 Power-Up Procedures

The unit should be powered up using the procedures detailed in Section 5.3.1. When this is accomplished, the driver can be adjusted for the particular application through the following procedure:

1. Monitoring the output of the GRX-H on an oscilloscope utilizing a high voltage probe connected to the output load, set the output amplitude of the GRX-H to the desired level by adjusting the output voltage of the high voltage power supplies.
2. Set the output pulse width and pulse recurrence frequency by varying the controls of the input pulse generator. The output pulse width should be set by monitoring the output of the GRX-H. The output pulse voltage will follow the input trigger, but will not replicate in time the exact duration of the input trigger due to asymmetric system propagation delays.

6.2 Power-Down Procedures

1. Set the high voltage power supplies to zero.
2. Turn off the high voltage power supplies.
3. Turn off the GRX-H power switch.

4. Disconnect the AC power to the unit.

7.0 TROUBLESHOOTING

WARNING

The GRX-H contains capacitors that are used as energy storage elements. When charged, these capacitors contain approximately 3 Joules of stored energy. This is sufficient energy to cause serious injury. **Assure that the AC power cord is disconnected from the driver. Verify that the capacitor bank is fully discharged, and verify with a voltmeter that all circuits are de-energized before servicing.** The voltmeter used to make these measurements must be certified for use at 3000VDC and 240VAC or greater. Dangerous voltages, floating ground planes and energy storage exist at several locations in the GRX-H. Touching connections or components could result in serious injury.

7.1 Troubleshooting Procedures

Before attempting to service or troubleshoot the GRX-H, review the servicing safety summary in Section 3.0.

The power MOSFETs utilized in the GRX-H are mounted on the printed circuit board. In the unlikely event that the MOSFETs need be replaced, it is highly recommended that the unit be returned to the factory for servicing.

The table below summarizes potential problems and their solutions. If these recommendations do not resolve the problem, DEI customer service can be contacted for further assistance.

SYMPTOM	SOLUTIONS
"POWER" LED Does Not Illuminate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AC power not plugged in. • Fuse(s) are blown. See fuse replacement instructions in Section 7.1.1
No Output Pulse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No input trigger • Input trigger voltage too low • Input trigger pulse width too short. Increase width. • Input trigger frequency too high. Reduce frequency. • No high voltage. Check power supplies • Output not connected correctly. Check all cables and connections. • Pulser is damaged. Contact DEI customer service.

7.1.1 Fuses

To avoid fire hazard or damage to the driver, use only the fuse types listed below. Fuse replacement should be performed by qualified personnel only. **Assure that the AC power cord is disconnected from the driver. Remove top cover. Verify that the capacitor bank is fully discharged before fuse replacement is attempted. Verify with a voltmeter that all circuits are de-energized before servicing.** The voltmeter used to make these measurements must be certified for use at 3000VDC and 240VAC or greater.

FUSE LOCATION

Printed Circuit Board

FUSE VALUE

0.5A, Slow Blow (110VAC)

0.25A, Slow Blow (220VAC)

7.2 Factory Service

If the procedures above fail to resolve an operational problem, please contact the factory for further assistance:

DIRECTED ENERGY, INC.
2401 RESEARCH BLVD SUITE 108
FORT COLLINS, CO 80526
(970) 493-1901
FAX (970) 493-1903

8.0 SYSTEM FAILURE MODES

The GRX-H is capable of generating large amplitude current pulses with very fast rise and fall times. There is limited over-current or over-voltage protection circuitry, and it is the user's responsibility to assure that the interconnect cables and load do not create transients, over-current or over-voltage conditions that could damage the GRX-H. FAILURE TO DO SO VOIDS THE WARRANTY.

8.1 Over-Current Failure

When the output is shorted, the GRX-H can deliver in excess of 30A of current (depending on cabling, pulse power supply setting, etc.). A current pulse of this magnitude is in excess of the driver's specifications. The GRX-H offers limited protection against shorts and arcs to ground, however if allowed to operate into a short for an extended period of time, damage to the unit, load and/or associated cabling may result.

9.0 WARRANTY

Directed Energy, Inc. (DEI) warrants all parts of equipment of its manufacture to be free from defects caused by faulty material or poor workmanship. Directed Energy, Inc's obligation is limited under the warranty to repair or replacement of products in kind. Returns must be accompanied by a Directed Energy, Inc. return authorization number and conform to standard conditions for adjustment. The aforesaid warranty shall expire twelve (12) months following the day of shipment from Directed Energy, Inc's plant. The foregoing states the entire warranty extended by Directed Energy, Inc. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made and, specifically, Directed Energy, Inc. makes no warranty of merchantability or fitness for any purpose. In no case shall Directed Energy, Inc. be liable for any special or consequential damages. Authorization must be obtained prior to return of defective items.